Na

To-

FRANK H. ROSE

1020 Poplar Street

Missoula, Montana, U.S.A.



ALPINES

and

WESTERN AMERICA NATIVE PLANTS

Use More Natives.

NATIVE PLANT SEED LIST
From: FRANK H. ROSE
1020 Poplar Street
Missoula, Montana, U.S.A.

FOR	

Printed Matter

Return Postage Guaranteed



Plant and Seed List

Frank 74. Rose

1020 Poplar Street

Missoula, Montana, U.S.A.

Your source for Western American Alpines and Native Plants of the Northern Rocky Mountain Region.

... All seed 25c per liberal, dated packet. Postpaid.

--- All plants \$2.50 per species, F.O.B. Missoula, Montana.

The more dots or dashes the more regularly collected.

The Following Key Letters Are Used:

PLANT DESCRIPTION

Bi. Biennial or short-lived perennial. All others perennials.

Bu. Bulbose.

Br. Berries in fall.

Evergreen.

Sh. Shrub.

Tree.

H. For border or for naturalization.

For pool or stream side.

Suitable for rock-garden use.

wg. Better in wild garden.

Seeds collected Plants collected.

Others of this genus available.

Acceptable substitutes. (You use this one.)

Order any desired species native to Montana, Idaho, or Northern Wyoming whether listed here or not. I will try to get what you want and will send, in season and usually dormant, three to a dozen or more of each species depending chiefly upon abundance. It is the time and travel necessary for the first one that fixes the \$2.50 per species charge. We have magnificent distances here in the West.

When possible, place your order well before the collecting season and indicate whether you prefer large......or small......plants. Sometimes there is a choice. No substitutions will be made unless authorized......but when authorized and necessary they will be charged at only half price.

Abies laciocarpa Alpine Fir. T E 60' C M.
" grandis Grand Fir T E 90' M-W.
Acer glabrum Mountain Maple Sh 12' M Cs.
Aconitum columbianum Monkshood H blue 4' M. lutescens wg yellowish-white 3' M-W Fo.
...- Actαeα argutα Baneberry wg white 3' Br red-white M F. Alisma plantago aquatica p white 1½' open W S. *Allium cernuum Nodding Purple Onion R 1¼' M d Cs-Fo.

"brevistylum p red 1¼' M-W Cs-Fo. schoenoprasum (sibricum) p lavender 1' W Cs. textile R white 6" D d S. Amelanchier alnifolia Service Berry Sh white 10' Br edible d M S. *Anaphalis margaritacea Pearly Everlasting H 1½' M Cs.

*Anemone cylindrica H white 1¼' M S.

" globosa H white 1¼' M S. " occidentalis R white plumes 1' M C S.

" patens nuttalliana Pasque Flower R lavender 8" d S Dor.

" parviflora R A tiny A. globosa. M Cs Ph-7.

*Antennaria aprica Pussy Toes R white 4" matting d M S.

" rosea R rose 9" M Cs. **Apocynum androsaemifolium Dogbane H pink 2' M d S.

Arabis lyallii Rock Cress R rose 5" d M Cs.

Aralia nudicaulis Wild Sarsaparilla wg 1' Br black M.W Fo.

Aquilegia flavescens Yellow Columbine wg nodding 2' M.W Fo Cs.

"jonesii R Fls. erect deep blue with yellow anthers 5" from a cushion of bluish leaves. Df d M Cs Cr Ph.8.

Arcotostaphylos uvalursi Kinninnick Sh E prostrate Br red D.M Cs.

*Arenaria congesta R white 8" d M Cs.

*Arenaria congesta R white 8" d M Cs.

NATURAL HABITAT

Cold root-run as under a rock.

Cold sun or part shade.

Dry. Drought dry.

Drainage. Perfect or better, especially in winter. Dry foliage as on a scree.

Moist. At least in spring. Really wet as for Mimulus.

Virgin Forest soil with shade.

Open woods with part shade.

Ph-5. Acid Ph.8. Lime.

Dor. Preferably shipped dormant.

Check your experience with any familiar species against the Natural Habitat data given here. My limited gardening experience will not permit me to call it Cultural Directions. All plants will grow when we know and meet their minimum requirements. Even Mother Nature isn't always successful, so I appreciate your suggestions.

Use this list for your order if you wish, another will be sent you. Send no money until requested, unless substitution is authorized. I may not be able to get everything you want.

Perhaps you know of someone that might care to see this list. Send me the address and I will mail one. It's worth a stamp to hear from you.

subcongesta'? (lithophilla) more open inflorescence M d S. franklinii ? (hookeri) R caespitose D-M d S. obtusiloba R white 5" matting M d Cs. verna propinqua R white 4" tufted M Cs.*Arnica cordifolia wg yellow 1' Fo M Dor.
.... "fulgens R yellow 1'½' M S.
.... "latifolia R yellow 1' Cs M d.*Artemisia frigida Frost Sage R soft gray mounds when trimmed D S. Asarum caudatum Wild Ginger E wg brownish-purple 4" F M.

Aster alpigenus haydeni R blue 3" C M S. (Oreostemma haydeni) falcatus R Sr white 18" D.M S. ...--foliaceus H rose-purple 1' W Cs. integrifolius R violet-purple 1' M.W Cs. scopulorum R blue 4" D d S. Almost a mat. stenomeres B blue-violet 9" M d Cs. Almost a shrub. . . . - - -Astragalus purshii R purple-white prostrate woolly pods M d S.

"striatus R pale purple 1½' M.D S.

"succulentum Prairie Apples R purplish prostrate M.D S. " tegetarius R purple prostrate mat d M Cs Ph.8.

" tegetarius R purple prostrate mat d M Cs Ph.8.

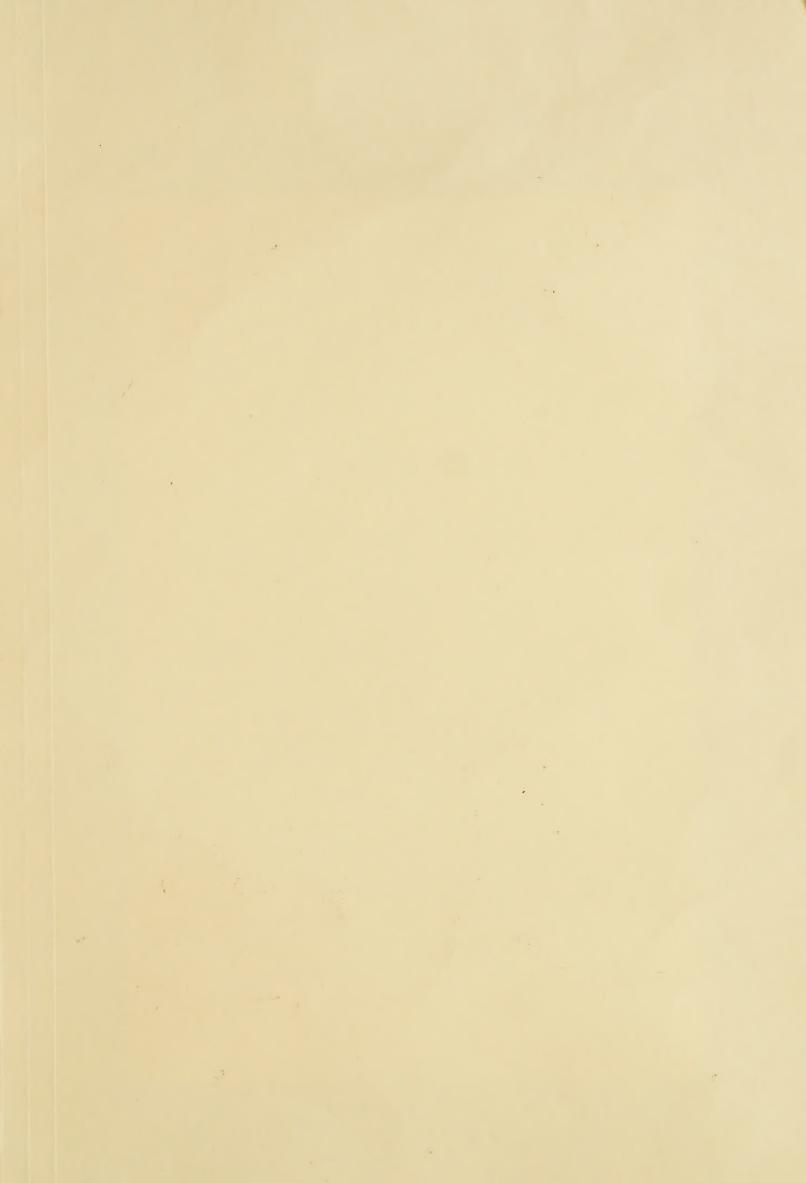
" tegetarius R purple prostrate mat d M Cs Ph.8.

Attractive in fl. coarse later. Root like a pachyderm's leg.

Berberis (Mahonia) repens Oregon Grape Sh E yellow 6" M Cs.

Blue Br fine for jelly. Holly like leaves color after frost.

Besseya rubra Kitten Tails R red 1' M Cs. Bupleurum americana R yellow-purple 5" M d Cs. Bossekia parviflora Sh white 4' large leaves Br red M d Cs. Boykinia major wg white 3' M-W Cs-Fo.



Brodiaca douglasii Bu H blue 1½' d D.M S.Fo. Few large bulbs.
Chaenactis douglasii Bride's bouquet Bi whitish 1½' D d S.
Calochortus sp. mixed. Sego, Mariposa, or Butterfly Lily. Bu

"piculatus R white with black dot and yellow hairs S' M Fo.
elegans selwayensis R white with purple hairs S' M Sc. Fo d.
gunnisonii R H white purple bash D. S. Bu edible.

"macrocarpus H purple 1½' M.D. S.
Catha leptosepala Marsh Marigold p white 6" W Cs.
Cathyso bulbosa Fairy Slipper Bu wg orchid 5" single leaf M F.
Dor. June and should be moved then, Will bloom once if moved, active in spring or fall, from food in bulb, but seldom lives.
Camassia quamash Bu true blue rarely paler 1½' MW S. Bu edible.
Campanula rotundifolia B blue 1½' nodding d M S.Fo.
"parryi idahoensis R bluish purple 6" quright Md S.
"Castileja hispide Paint B 1½' M.W Fo.
Cassiope mertensiana Sh E white 8" M.W Cs.Fo.
Cassiope mertensiana Sh E white 8" M.W Cs.Fo.
Cassiope mertensiana Sh E white 8" M.W Cs.Fo.
Casnophus velutinus Snowbrush Sh E white d M S.Fo.
"Chimaphilla umbellata Princes' Pine E wg pink 8" M F.
Chrysopsis villosa Golden Aster R yellow 8" D S d.
Clirsum foliosum Elk or Evert's Thisle noticeable, rt edible M S.
Claytonia lanceolata Spring Beauty Bu R pink 4" M Cs.

"In megarrhiza Bigraoted Spring Beauty R pinkish M d Cs.
"In megarrhiza Bigraoted Spring Beauty R pinkish M d Cs.
"In pseudocipina tenulloba R purple 8" d M Cr S.
"In liquisticifolis vine climbing white D.M S d.
"In gusticifolis vine climbing white D.M S d.
"In gusticifolis vine climbing white D.M S d.
"In gusticifolis vine climbing white B M Cr S Ph.S.
Clintonia uniffora Queen Cup wg white 5" Br procelain blue M F.
Collomia debitis R lavender 5" d M Cr Cs.

Cornus canadensis Bunch Berry Sh white 6" Br red M F.

Scrydelis cusee allowed blum and the second of the polymen of the proposal of the polymen of the p " subalpinum R white 10" M d S.

Eriophorum sp. Cotton Grass p white 10" W S.

Eriophyllum lanatum Oregon Sunshine R yellow 1' gray leaves d Cr S.

" integrifolium R smaller and less gray M d Cs.

"Eritrichium elongatum Alpine Forget-me-not R blue, yellow eye.

E. howardii just as difficult. d Df M Cs Cr C. Sods if preferred.

Erysimum capitatum (elatum) Wallflower Bi yellow 9" D.M d S.

Erythronium grandiflorum Glacier Lily Bu yellow 1' M Cs.Fo.

Frasera speciosa Greengentain H greenish white 2' M d S Ph.7.

*Fritillaria pudica Yellow Bell Bu R nodding 6" D.M d S.

Gaillardia aristata Blanket Flower R H yellow-red 1' D.M S.

Gailum boreale Arctic Bedstraw R white 10" M Cr Fo.S.

Gaultheria humifusa Aromatic or Western Wintergreen Sh E white prostrate ground cover with scarlet berries M-WCs.Fo Ph.6.

Gaura coccinea R pink or red 8" M.D d.

*Gentiana calycosa Blue Gentian p deep blue 6" C W S.

"romanzovii Alpine Gentian R white and purple 4" M Cs.

Sods or clumps of gentians if preferred. Heavier but safer.

*Geranium viscosissimum wg rose 2' M S.Fo.

Geum rossii Mountain Avens R yellow 8" M.D d Cs.

"triflorum Old Man's Whiskers R rose 1' D.M S.

Gilia aggregata Bi R H crimson 2' D.M d S.

" cephaloidea Bi R white 8" D.M d S Ph.8.

Goodyera oblongifolia Rattlesnake Plantain wg white 9" F M.
Gutierrezia sarothrae Matchbrush R Sh yellow I' D.M S. Late.

"Habenaria dilatata White Bog Orchid p 2" W S.

"Haplopappus acaulis R yellow 6" soft gray foliage D d S.

"Ianuginosus R yellow 6" soft gray foliage D d S.

"Heuchera cylindrica var. Alumroot R white 1½" d Cr. M.

"flabellifolia R matted foliage calyx reddish M.D S.
Holodiscus discolor Mt. Spray Sh white fading brown 5" M Cs.
Hydrophyllum capitatum R purple 4" M S.Fo Dor July.
Hypericum scouleri Saint John's Wort R yellow 1" M d S.
Hymenoxys acaulis Gold Flower R yellow 8" d D.M S.

"(Rydbergia) grandiflora R yellow 6" M Cs Ph.8. Old Man of the Mountain, or Sungod for common names.
Iris missouriensis R blue graceful 1½" M.W S.
Iliamna rivularis Wild Hollyhock H rose-purple 4" M d S.
Juniperus communis Sh E 3" Br blue M Cs.Fo.

"horizontalis Sh E prostrate carpeting M.D S d.
scopulorum Sh.T E variable and ornamental M S.
Kalmia microphylla Mt. Laurel Sh E rose 8" C W S Ph.5.
Larix lyallii Alpine Larch T 45" C M.

"cocidentalis Western Larch T 100" C M F.
Leptodactylon (Gilia) pungens Sh white 1" D d S.

"Lesquerella clipina R yellow 5" tufted D.M d S.

"montana R yellow prostrate D.M d S.

"Lewisia rediviva Bitterroot R roser.arely white 3" d D.M S. Dormant in July but usually available throughout the year.
Liatris punctata Blazing Star R rose-purple 10" D S.
Linum lewisii Blue Flax R 6".2" depending on elevation. M S.
Lithophragma parvillora R white 9" D.M S d Dor June.
Lloydia serotina Alps Llly Bu R white-purplish 5" M d Cs Dor.
Lomatium macrocarpum Biscuit Root white 9" D.M G.

"Luetkea pectinata Sh white fl. clusters on 4" stems. Cr Cs M d.

*Lupinus depressus R blue caespitose M d Cs.

"lyallii R blue caespitose M M Cs.

"lyallii R blue caespitose M M Cs.

"lyallii R blue caespitose M M Cs.

"lomatium guitatus Monkey Flower p yellow 2" M F O.h.

Mentzelia decapetala Evening Star H pale yellow 1½" M d S.

"Mertensia dipina Bluebell D deep blue one. Monarda menthaefolia Horsemint H lavender 1¼′ D d S.

Neobesseya missouriensis Pincushion Cactus greenish-yellow Br scarlet, spines, soft, zero hardy. Some clusters.

"vivipara Ball Cactus R bright purple Br green D S.

*Oenothera caespitosa Evening Primrose R white-pink M d S.

"heterantha R yellow M S.

Oplopanax horridum Devil's Club Sh 8′ prickly Br red M-W Fo.

Opulaster malvaceus Nine-bark Sh white 5′ M d.

Opuntia fragilis Jump Cactus yellow 5″ D-M d S. Oplopanax horridum Devil's Club Sh 8' prickly Br red M.W Fo.
Opulaster malvaceus Nine.bark Sh white 5' M d.
Opuntia fragilis Jump Cactus yellow 5" D.M d S.
"polyacantha Prickly Pear Cactus lemon.yellow D S.
Oxyria digyna Alpine Sorrel R reddish 8" M.W d Cs.
Oxytropis albiflorus Loco R white 5" M S d.
"lambertii R purple 1' D S.
"splendens R purple 8" M S d.
Pachystima myrsinites Mt. Lover Sh E brownish red 1½' M Cs.Fo.
Parnassia fimbriata p white 10" W.M Cs.Fo Dor fall.
Paronychia sessiliflora Whitlow.wort R reddish cushion 3" D d S.
*Pedicularis ctenophora R red 8" S Cr d Ph.8.
"goenlandica surrecta Pink Elephants p red 1¼' W Ss Ph.6.
*Penstemon albertinus R blue 1' D.M d. One of the best.
"aridus B blue 6" D.M d S Df. On granite gravel.
"ellipticus R lavender sub.shrub d Cr M S.
"erianthus or var saliens R mottled 6" D.M d S. Large flowers.
"flavescens R wg pale yellow 8" M Cs. See picture.
"fruticosus Sh blue 1½' M d Cs.
"polyphyllus R intense sky blue 8" M d Cr S. Earliest.
"procerus B blue 1½' M d S.Fo. Small flowers in heads.
"pseudoprocerus R blue 6" d M Cs. Alpine.
"wilcoxii H blue open panicle 1½' d Cs M. Ph.6.
Penstemonopsis tweedyi R white 6" d M Cs.Fo. Ph.6.
Petalostemon mollis Prairie Clover R pinkish 1' D S d.
Phacelia heterophylla Bi R blue to white 1¼' D d S.
"leucophylla Bi R lilac 1' D.M d S.
"sericea Bi R violet 9" M d S.
"sericea Bi R violet 9" M d S.

"Philox sp. Moss Phlox R any available d Cr Df D.M S.
"alyssifolia collina pink fls Ph.8.
"albomarginata lilac with white rimmed leaves, d. Or S. alyssifolia collina pink fls Ph.8.
albomarginata lilac with white rimmed leaves, d.
bryoides lilac-white pulvinate smallest fls. . - -.-vhite " caespitosa lavender.white alpine d.
" diffusa scleranthifolia lilac Fo M d.
" douglasia rigida white.lilac Sh 6".
" hoodii white.lilac pulvinate (4 var. available) D S.
" longifolia Sweet William taller to 1' with woody base.
" missoulensis white.blue large fls. Ph.7 d S.

Phyllodoce emptriformis Red Heather Sh E pink 1½' M d Cs.
" glanduliflora or X yellowish 1' M-W d Cs. , - - -....

Fo.

Physaria didymocarpa lanata R yellow DM Df d.

"geyeri R yellow M d Cr S Df. Ph.8.
Picca engelmanni T E 90 M.W.
Pinus discaulis Whitebark Pine T E 40° LM S.
Picca engelmanni T E 90 M.W.
Pinus discaulis Whitebark Pine T E 40° LM S.

"ponderosa Western Yellow Pine T E 80° C S.

"ponderosa Western Yellow Pine T E 80° C S.

"murrayana Lodgepole Pine T E 60° C S.

"to seed or seedlings mixed species.
"Polemonium confertum Sky Pilot R blue T C M d.
hydeali R blue occasionally white easy 1′ M d.
"hydeali R blue occasionally white easy 1′ M d.
"hydeali R blue occasionally white easy 1′ M d.
"polygonum bistoriolds way white 1′ M.W Cs.
"inecrifolia smaller by half and more alpine.
"Polygonum bistoriolds way white 1′ M.W Cs.
"inecrifolia smaller by half and more alpine.
"Potentialic convolating R cream 1′ d Df D.M. S.
"cloudlose H yellow 2′ d N E vellow 4′ trailing M S. d.
"grandose H yellow 2′ d N E vellow 4′ trailing M S. d.
"primula parryl p crimson with yellow eye 1′ d Cr M.W Df Cs.
Prunus demissa Choke Cherry Sh white 18′ Br M d S.
Pseudotsuga taxifolia casaia Douglas Fir T E 80° C d. Our best Christmas tree and may be pruned for hedge.
"Pyroid castriolia Wintergreen Wg E pink 8° F M.W.

"(Monesse) unifora Wood Nymph wg p F M.W.
Purshit tridentota Bitter Brush Sh yellow 2′ d D S.
Ramunculus globerrimus R H waxy yellow 3′ d M first spring flower.
"montenensis p pale yellow 1′ W Cs.

Ratibleadoul R John Share Sha Physaria didymocarpa lanata R yellow D.M Df d.
"geyeri R yellow M d Cr S Df. Ph.8.
Picea engelmanni T E 90' M.W. Xerophyllum tenax Bear Grass E white 3' M Fo C Ph-6. Yucca glauca H white 2' D-M d S.*Zigadenus elegans Wand Lily R white gland dark 1' M Cs.

The following ferns are available at \$2.50 per species.

DWARF ROCKERY FERNS (6 or more of each sent)

Cheilanthes gracillina Rock Brake Ph.6.

feei Ph-8.

VS.

nas

" siliquosa (Cryptogramma densa) Just sometimes.

Cystopteris fragilis Fragile Fern for a mossy bank.

Polypodium hesperium Evergreen and rare here.

Woodsia oregana Smooth Woodsia for shade.
" scopulina Hairy Woodsia more sun tolerant.

15 plants unnamed representing two or more of above species \$2.50.

TALLER WOODS FERNS (three or more sent)

Adiantum pedatum Maiden Hair Fern 14'.

Athyrium filix.femina Lady Fern. Easiest to grow 3'.

Dryopteris spinulosa or var dilitata Wood Fern E 2'.
" filix.mas Male Fern 3'.

Polystichum lonchitis Holly Fern E C M d 1'.
"munitum Sword or Christmas Fern E 1½'.

Phagepteris dryopteris Western Oak or Beech Fern 8" Cedar Fern to me.

10 plants representing three or more of the above species \$2.50. Duplicate this collection as many times as your fern bed requires.

Baby Evergreens for Forest or Window

18-25 trees of three or more species 4"-8" \$2.50.

Christmas greens, winter bouquets, pine cones, moss, and weathered wood are not as a rule collected. I guess I am just not interested, but a fair sample of any for \$2.50 if and when.

Always when looking for a particular species I must pass by many other "just as good" species for which I have no orders. I will be glad to supply these in any number, your selection or mine, at \$1.00 per species. Same three to a dozen or more sent. I am already there and don't have to charge travel. How many please?.................. Check (†) on list.

Shall I send only current years seed....., or the latest available..... at one-half price? Refund....., back order..., or substitute...? Substitutes also are half-price.

Regarding your order: Don't count too much on items preceded by only one (.) or (.). I know these plants and where they may be found but, for one reason or another, usually because they are not seen at a suitable time, they have not been regularly collected in the past. Neither do I get seed of all of these species every year, about 150 on the average. Sometimes there is no crop or, more likely, I am not there at the right time. I try to get what you want and if your order is on my collecting list you will get the first available.

Plants like Lilium montanum, Habenaria orbiculata, Fritillaria atropurpurea and Cyprepedium faciculatum, rare on areas where I know them, are omitted. Others, like Leucocrinum montanum, Sand Lily; Romanzoffia sitchensis, Mist Maidens; Lychnis apetala, Moss Campion, and Cypripedium calceolus pubescens, Yellow Lady's Slipper, common enough in some sections but as now known to me, inaccessible or unavailable, are also omitted. These and any of the unknowns might become available on any field trip so indicate what you would like.

You will have to hurry. Each year the hills I climb become higher and steeper. Virgin and remote areas become ever more remote. The familiar features of even old friends among the wild flowers appear to my dimming eyes to justify the "new" older names young botanists discover for them. I have sought out, with my hand lens, a number of these new names for this list and trust that they will stand up until they become familiar. Too soon, I must tighten my belt into a new hole farther out and content myself with a limited list of easily accessible and regularly ordered species. Let's become acquainted while I still have youth.

My next published list will, I hope, be cut to 50 species. Will those you want be in the future list? Indicate, if you wish, "in' 'or "out." Do you know someone else who would like to play this "in" and "out" game?

Decapitalization is here used. It is not a crusade with me but laziness. Even the endings may not agree, but if I am using a wrong name for any plant I should appreciate knowing it.

FRANK H. ROSE

Plant Collecting in Montana, Idaho and Northern Wyoming



PENSTEMON FLAVESCENS AND SNOW IN AUGUST

NATIVE PLANTS THAT GROW WILD

In the Northern Rocky Mountain Region

This is a partial list. For several thousand additional species see any manual, book, plant list or bulletin covering the area, including those of Glacier, Yellowstone and Rocky Mountain National Parks.

A wholesale quantity price quoted on any item upon request.

The picture above tells but little of my wide open spaces, that part of the West that is not seen from the highways. I cannot send you the snow-capped peaks, the blue sky or the clear, pine-scented air but Mother Nature has been liberal in her plantings and we are glad to divide items you would like to try in your own small garden. Some plants go dormant in June while others are under snow until July or August. Remote areas are visited infrequently and I do not collect surpluses, so to avoid disappointment let me know soon what you may want.

Good until used. Native plants do not change much so use this list year after year. Return it and a fresh copy will be sent.

Send an extra list to: